GEN2

ADCS ACTUATORS

Our Gen 2 actuators are the next step towards a complete, unified ADCS solution for all sizes of satellites. It builds on the successes of Gen 1 and refines the most important aspects. The architecture behind the Gen 2 components allows for full scalability in size, unlocking the potential to apply our ADCS systems for much larger satellites. The new architecture ushers in better connectivity, more mechanically robust designs, and full in-orbit reprogramability.

CubeWheel

Robust, high-efficiency reaction wheels

CubeWheels are built using high-precision, high-load bearings with state-of-the-art space-rated lubrication. Despite its robust nature, each wheel is balanced to perfection to enable high precision and stability ADCS systems. Integrated into each wheel is a radiation tolerant electronic drive circuit, which makes controlling it extremely simple. The ease of use, together with the robust design, makes CubeWheel the perfect reaction wheel for satellites with strict requirements on reliability.

CubeTorquer

Ultra-low remanence magnetic torquers

Each of our torquers are built using a heat-treated ferrous core, which delivers ultra-low magnetic remanence and high linearity. Our torquers are built using automated machinery and goes through rigorous testing, which ensures absolute repeatability, and enables high volumes and low cost. With their compact design, and low-profile connector, they are perfectly suited for satellites where space and mass are of high priority.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

CubeWheel

Performance	CW0017	CW0057	CW0162	CW0500*	CW1200*	CW2500*	CW5000*
Nominal Motor Supply Voltage	8	12	12	12	16	TBD	TBD
Max Speed [RPM]	8000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
Momentum @ 6000 RPM [mNms]	1.77	5.7	16.2	50	120	250	500
Saturation Torque [mNm]	0.23	2	7	10	15	20	30
Dynamic Imbalance [g.cm²]	<0.005	<0.014	<0.014	<0.05	TBD	TBD	TBD
Physical							
Mass [g]	60	115	144	400	TBD	TBD	TBD
Dimensions [WxHxL] [mm]	28x26x28	35x24x35	46x24x46	67x25x67	76x30x76	88x40x88	100x40x100
Power & Data							
Data Bus**	CAN/UART/RS-485 **I2C available for custom solutions						
Connector	Molex Micro-Lock Plus			TBD			
Digital Supply Voltage [V]	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Motor Supply Voltage Range [V]	6.4-16.8	6.4-16.8	6.4-16.8	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
Average Power [2000 rpm] [mW]	150	336	336	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
Peak Power [Max Torque]	580 mW	16.5 W	16.5 W	13 W	TBD	TBD	TBD
Qualification Level							
Radiation	24 kRad						
Random Vibration	14.16 g RMS (NASA GEVS)						
Thermal vacuum [°C]	-20 to 80						
Thermal cold and hot start [°C]	-35 to 70						

CubeTorquer

Performance	CR0002	CR0003	CR0004	CR0006	CR0008	CR0010	CR0012	CR0020
Max Voltage [V]	5							
Minimum Magnetic Moment [Am²] @ 5V	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.63	0.80	1.00	1.20	2.00
Magnetic Gain [Am²/A]	2.3	4.3	3.3	5.8	7.0	7.8	8.6	13.2
Linearity [0-5V]	2.50 %							
Nominal Resistance [Ω]	51.0	66.5	39.5	45.0	44.5	37.5	36.5	32.5
Physical								
Mass [g]	16.5	23	22	31	28	37	45	54
Dimensions [WxHxL] [mm]	10.5x10.5x47	10.5x10.5x59	10.5x10.5x59	10.5x10.5x77	10.5x10.5x92	10.5x10.5x92	13x13x122	13x13x152
Power & Data								
Connector	Molex Pico-Lock							
Qualification Level								
Radiation	N/A							
Random Vibration	14.16 g RMS (NASA GEVS)							
Thermal vacuum [°C]	-20 to 80							
Thermal cold and hot start [°C]	-35 to 70							

CubeTorquer

COMPACT DESIGN | >95% **HIGH LINEARITY** | **LOW PROFILE CONNECTOR** | LOW REMANENCE

CubeWheel

2U - 27U

14.16g RMS | LOW IMBALANCE | **INTERNAL MAGNETIC SHIELDING**

INFLIGHT REPROGRAMABILITY | **-20°C - 80°C** EXTENDED TEMPERATURE RANGE | **5 YEARS** LONG DESIGN LIFETIME

WHEEL CONFIGURATION

Depending on the application, a satellite may benefit from either 3 wheels mounted orthogonally or 4 in a pyramid configuration.

CONFIGURATION	DESCRIPTION	TYPICAL USE CASE
3-Wheel	Three orthogonal reaction wheels are used to enable full 3-axis control.	Nadir, sun and inertial pointing.
4-Wheel	Four reaction wheels are mounted in a pyramid configuration to enable 3-Axis control, while providing redundancy for the loss of any one wheel. Wheels are biased to an offset speed to avoid zero crossings	Target tracking and fast slew manoeuvres.

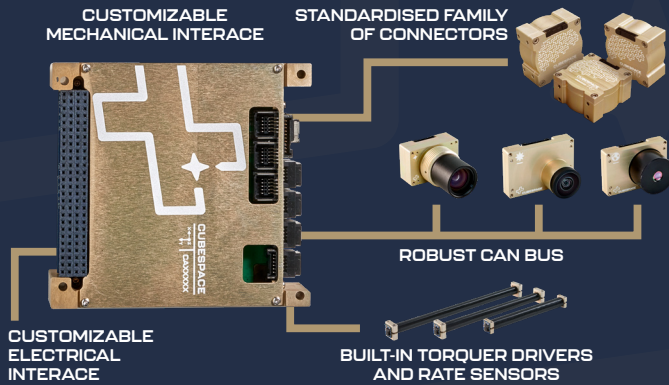3-Wheel configuration

4-Wheel configuration

ACTUATOR SIZING

SATELLITE SIZE	CUBEWHEEL	CUBETORQUER
2U (2 kg)	3x CW0017	CR0002
3U (4 kg)	3x CW0057 / 4x CW0017	CR0002 / CR0003
6U (10 kg)	3x CW0162 / 4x CW0057	CR0004 / CR0008
12U (20 kg)	3x CW0500 / 4x CW0162	CR0012
27U (50 kg)	3x CW1200 / 4x CW0500	CR0020

These are typical configurations. Each satellite and mission are different. Please contact us if you need support to size and select your actuators.

UPGRADE TO A TURN-KEY ADCS

Our integrated ADCS solutions combine our radiation tolerant computer, our flight-proven control system algorithms, our robust fault-detection and correction software, our comprehensive data and event logging mechanisms, with any selection of our sensors and actuators, with the option of also integrating third party components. We also assist with mission analysis and commissioning, effectively being your outsourced ADCS team.

CUSTOMIZABLE MECHANICAL INTERACE

STANDARDISED FAMILY OF CONNECTORS

ROBUST CAN BUS

CUSTOMIZABLE ELECTRICAL INTERACE

BUILT-IN TORQUER DRIVERS AND RATE SENSORS

ADCS COMPUTER

- Simple API for interface to main OBC
- Bootloader with in-orbit reprogramability for all parts of the ADCS
- Non-volatile memory for permanent storage
- Firmware images for each component
- TLM and event logging and monitoring
- Sensor mounting configuration and calibration
- Range of estimators and controllers
- Synchronization of ADCS components (including PPS input)
- Power monitoring, regulation, and switching
- Fault detection, isolation and recovery (FDIR) mechanisms
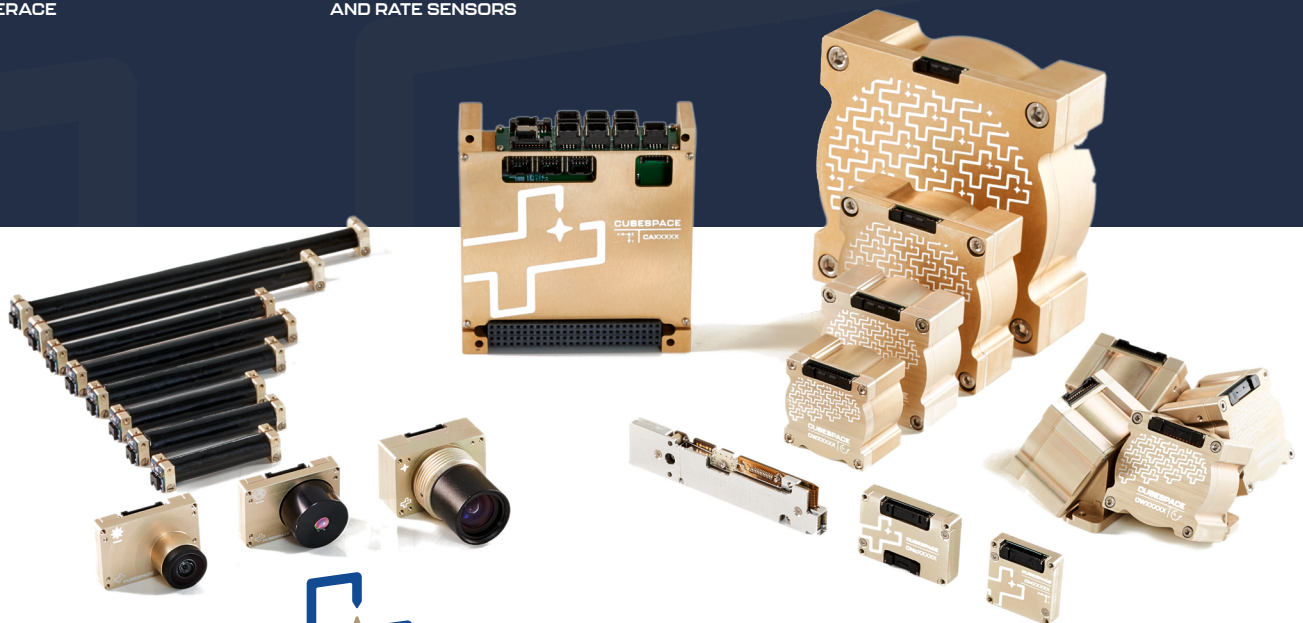
CUBESPACE

CubeSpace is an aerospace company that specializes in small satellite Attitude Determination and Control Systems (ADCS). We offer modular, low-power ADCS components with class-leading performance. Our components are designed to be compatible with almost all commercially available CubeSat suppliers.

We support each customer to evaluate their ADCS needs, choose the correct hardware solution, and tailor this solution to correctly integrate into their satellite.

Our service is personalized, and we strive to help customers find the balance between powerful ADCS performance and reliable operations.

Our 480m² facility is equipped with state-of-the-art equipment such as 160m² clean room space with an 8-meter-long dark optics calibration room, humidity controlled thermal chamber, Helmholtz coil, a 75m² test facilities with a 900 mm x 1300mm thermal vacuum chamber, 8kN vibration shaker, auto-winding machine, wheel balancing machine, and high accuracy 3-axis rotation stages.

The CubeSpace team consists of highly qualified aerospace technicians with IPC class 3 training, and engineers specializing in control system research and development. Our company has delivered more than 2000 ADCS components to 130 clients for approximately 180 satellites.

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